CONTENTS OF VOLUME 30

JULY 1997 VOLUME 30 NUMBER 1

LATE BREAKING CLINICAL TRIALS

1 **Results From Late Breaking Clinical Trials Sessions at ACC '97** *Robert J. Cody*

REVIEW ARTICLE

8 **Evaluation of Diastolic Filling of Left Ventricle in Health and Disease: Doppler Echocardiography Is the Clinician's Rosetta Stone** *Rick A. Nishimura, A. Jamil Tajik*

CLINICAL STUDIES

METHODS

19 **Estimating Mean Pulmonary Wedge Pressure in Patients With Chronic Atrial Fibrillation From Transthoracic Doppler Indexes of Mitral and Pulmonary Venous Flow Velocity** *Fabio Chirillo, Maria Cristiana Brunazzi, Mario Barbiero, Davide Giavarina, Mario Pasqualini, Enrico Franceschini-Grisolia, Angelo Cotogni, Antonio Cavarzerani, Giorgio Rigatelli, Paolo Stritoni, Carlo Longhini*

HEART FAILURE

27 **Effect of Beta-Blockade on Mortality in Patients With Heart Failure: A Meta-Analysis of Randomized Clinical Trials** *Paul A. Heidenreich, Tina T. Lee, Barry M. Massie*

35 **Role of Cytokines in the Mechanism of Action of Amlodipine: The PRAISE Heart Failure Trial** *Emile R. Mohler III, Leif C. Sorensen, Jalal K. Ghali, Douglas D. Schocken, Park W. Willis, John A. Bowers, Anne B. Cropp, Milton L. Pressler*

42 **Patients With Mild Heart Failure Worsen During Withdrawal From Digoxin Therapy** *Kirkwood F. Adams, Jr., Mihai Gheorghiade, Barry F. Uretsky, James B. Young, Sagir Ahmed, Lisa Tomasko, Milton Packer*

49 **Effect of Inhaled Nitric Oxide on Normal Human Left Ventricular Function** *Christopher S. Hayward, Wally V. Kalnins, Peter Rogers, Michael P. Feneley, Peter S. Macdonald, Raymond P. Kelly*

CORONARY ARTERY DISEASE

57 **Comparison of Electron Beam Computed Tomography With Intracoronary Ultrasound and Coronary Angiography for Detection of Coronary Atherosclerosis** *Dietrich Baumgart, Axel Schmermund, Guenter Goerge, Michael Haude, Junbo Ge, Michael Adamzik, Cornelia Sehnert, Klaus Altmaier, Dietrich Groenemeyer, Rainer Seibel, Raimund Erbel*

65 **Flow-Function Relation in Patients With Chronic Coronary Artery Disease and Reduced Regional Function: A Positron Emission Tomographic and Two-Dimensional Echocardiographic Study With Coronary Vasodilator Stress** *Marco Antonio Torres, Eugenio Picano, Guido Parodi, Rosa Sicari, Fabrizio Veglia, Assuero Giorgetti, Paolo Marzullo, Oberdan Parodi*

71 **Prognostic Significance of Spontaneous Echo Contrast in the Thoracic Aorta: Relation With Accelerated Clinical Progression of Coronary Artery Disease** *Eric H. Steinberg, Lori Madmon, Helen Wesolowsky, Efrain A. Feliciano, Michael P. Sanfilipo, Steven P. Sedlis, Aaron J. Gindea, Aaron J. Marcus, Itzhak Kronzon*

76 **Remodeling After Myocardial Infarction in Humans Is Not Associated With Interstitial Fibrosis of Noninfarcted Myocardium** *Monique M. H. Marijianowski, P. Teeling, Anton E. Becker*

83 **Use of Exercise Echocardiography for Prognostic Evaluation of Patients With Known or Suspected Coronary Artery Disease** *Thomas H. Marwick, Rajendra Mehta, Kristopher Arheart, Michael S. Lauer*

LIPIDS

91 **Platelet-Dependent Thrombin Generation in Patients With Hyperlipidemia** *Isao Aoki, Nobuo Aoki, Koichi Kawano, Katsuya Shimoyama, Akira Maki, Masashi Homori, Atsuo Yanagisawa, Minoru Yamamoto, Yohko Kawai, Kyozo Ishikawa*

97 **In Vivo Low Density Lipoprotein Oxidation Relates to Coronary Reactivity in Young Men** *Olli T. Raitakari, Olli-Pekka Pitkänen, Terho Lehtimäki, Sanni Lahdenperä, Hidehiro Iida, Seppo Ylä-Herttuala, Jukka Luoma, Kari Mattila, Tapio Nikkari, Marja-Riitta Taskinen, Jorma S. A. Viikari, Juhani Knuuti*

ENDOTHELIAL FUNCTION

103 **Isolated Defect of Adenosine-Mediated Coronary Vasodilation: Functional Evidence for a New Microangiopathic Entity** *Jörg Koglin, Wolfgang von Scheidt*

108 **Bradykinin-Induced Vasodilation of Human Coronary Arteries in Vivo: Role of Nitric Oxide and Angiotensin-Converting Enzyme** *Takeshi Kuga, Masahiro Mohri, Kensuke Egashira, Yoji Hirakawa, Tatsuya Tagawa, Hiroaki Shimokawa, Akira Takeshita*

113 **Chinese Adults Are Less Susceptible Than Whites to Age-Related Endothelial Dysfunction** *Kam S. Woo, Jane A. McCrohon, Ping Chook, Mark R. Adams, Jacqui T. C. Robinson, Robyn J. McCredie, Christopher W. K. Lam, Jian Z. Feng, David S. Celermajer*

MYOCARDIAL ISCHEMIA

119 **Attenuation of Severity of Myocardial Ischemia During Repeated Daily Ischemic Episodes** *Dan Tzivoni, Simon Maybaum*

125 **Nicotine Patch Therapy in Smoking Cessation Reduces the Extent of Exercise-Induced Myocardial Ischemia** *John J. Mahmarian, Lemuel A. Moyé, George A. Nasser, Sherif F. Nagueh, Marilyn F. Bloom, Neal L. Benowitz, Mario S. Verani, William G. Byrd, Craig M. Pratt*

131 *Editorial Comment* **Managing Nicotine Dependence** *Thomas E. Kottke*

ACUTE CORONARY SYNDROMES

133 **The Electrocardiogram Predicts One-Year Outcome of Patients With Unstable Angina and Non–Q Wave Myocardial Infarction: Results of the TIMI III Registry ECG Ancillary Study** *Christopher P. Cannon, Carolyn H. McCabe, Peter H. Stone, William J. Rogers, Mark Schactman, Bruce W. Thompson, Douglas J. Pearce, Daniel J. Diver, Catherine Kells, Ted Feldman, Marcus Williams, Robert S. Gibson, Marvin W. Kronenberg, Leonard I. Ganz, H. Vernon Anderson, Eugene Braunwald, for the TIMI III Registry ECG Ancillary Study Investigators*

141 **Outcome and Profile of Women and Men Presenting With Acute Coronary Syndromes: A Report From TIMI IIIB** *Judith S. Hochman, Carolyn H. McCabe, Peter H. Stone, Richard C. Becker, Christopher P. Cannon, Tia DeFeo-Fraulini, Bruce Thompson, Richard Steingart, Genell Knatterud, Eugene Braunwald, for the TIMI Investigators*

149 **Evidence for Prevention of Death and Myocardial Infarction With Platelet Membrane Glycoprotein IIb/IIIa Receptor Blockade by Abciximab (c7E3 Fab) Among Patients With**

Unstable Angina Undergoing Percutaneous Coronary Revascularization *A. Michael Lincoff, Robert M. Califf, Keaven M. Anderson, Harlan F. Weisman, Frank V. Aguirre, Neal S. Kleiman, Robert A. Harrington, Eric J. Topol, for the EPIC Investigators*

157 **Can We Provide Reperfusion Therapy to All Unselected Patients Admitted With Acute Myocardial Infarction?** *Jean-Michel Juliard, Dominique Himbert, Jean-Louis Golmard, Pierre Aubry, Gaetan J. Karrillon, Albert Boccara, Hakim Benamer, P. Gabriel Steg*

165 **Induction of Cytokine Expression in Leukocytes in Acute Myocardial Infarction** *Nikolaus Marx, Franz-Josef Neumann, Ilka Ott, Meinrad Gawaz, Werner Koch, Tobias Pinkau, Albert Schömig*

171 **Influence of Diabetes Mellitus on Clinical Outcome in the Thrombolytic Era of Acute Myocardial Infarction** *Koon-Hou Mak, David J. Moliterno, Christopher B. Granger, Dave P. Miller, Harvey D. White, Robert G. Wilcox, Robert M. Califf, Eric J. Topol, for the GUSTO-I Investigators*

INTERVENTIONAL CARDIOLOGY

180 **Multivessel Palmaz-Schatz Stenting: Early Results and One-Year Outcome** *Roger J. Laham, Kalon K. L. Ho, Donald S. Baim, Richard E. Kuntz, David J. Cohen, Joseph P. Carrozza*

186 **Long-Term Clinical Follow-Up After Successful Repeat Percutaneous Intervention for Stent Restenosis** *Bernhard Reimers, Issam Moussa, Tatsuro Akiyama, Gina Tucci, Massimo Ferraro, Giovanni Martini, Simonetta Blengino, Carlo DI Mario, Antonio Colombo*

193 **Risk of Major Complications From Coronary Angioplasty Performed Immediately After Diagnostic Coronary Angiography: Results From the Registry of the Society for Cardiac Angiography and Interventions** *Stephen E. Kimmel, Jesse A. Berlin, Sean Hennessy, Brian L. Strom, Ronald J. Krone, Warren K. Laskey, for the Registry Committee of the Society for Cardiac Angiography and Interventions*

201 **Predictors of Success and Major Complications for Primary Percutaneous Transluminal Coronary Angioplasty in Acute Myocardial Infarction: An Analysis of the 1990 to 1994 Society for Cardiac Angiography and Interventions Registries** *Eric D. Grassman, Sarah A. Johnson, Ronald J. Krone*

ELECTROPHYSIOLOGY

209 **Time- and Rate-Dependent Alterations of the QT Interval Precede the Onset of Torsade de Pointes in Patients With Acquired QT Prolongation** *Robert F. Gilmour, Jr., Mark L. Riccio, Emanuela H. Locati, Pierre Maison-Blanche, Philippe Coumel, Peter J. Schwartz*

218 **Atypical Atrioventricular Node Reciprocating Tachycardia Masquerading as Tachycardia Using a Left-Sided Accessory Pathway** *Chun Hwang, David J. Martin, Jeffrey S. Goodman, Eli S. Gang, William J. Mandel, Charles D. Swerdlow, C. Thomas Peter, Peng-Sheng Chen*

226 **Predictive Value for Future Arrhythmic Events of Fractal Dimension, a Measure of Time Clustering of Ventricular Premature Complexes, After Myocardial Infarction** *Jeffrey L. Anderson, Labros A. Karagounis, Kenneth M. Stein, Fidela L. Moreno, Robert Ledingham, Alfred Hallstrom, for the CAST Investigators*

233 **Biphasic Waveforms Prevent the Chronic Rise of Defibrillation Thresholds With a Transvenous Lead System** *Michael R. Gold, Neal G. Kavesh, Robert W. Peters, Stephen R. Shorofsky*

PEDIATRIC CARDIOLOGY

237 **Hemodynamic and Clinical Effects of Oral Levodopa in Children With Congestive Heart Failure** *Alan M. Mendelsohn, Cary E. Johnson, Catherine E. Brown, William T. Chance, Robert H. Beekman III*

243 **Children With Heart Murmurs: Can Ventricular Septal Defect Be Diagnosed Reliably Without an Echocardiogram?** *David A. Danford, Ameeta B. Martin, Scott E. Fletcher, Carl H. Gumbiner, John P. Cheatham, Philip J. Hofschire, John D. Kugler*

247 **Potential Role of Mechanical Stress in the Etiology of Pediatric Heart Disease: Septal Shear Stress in Subaortic Stenosis** *Edward G. Cape, Michael D. VanAuker, Gunnlaugur Sigfússon, Theresa A. Tacy, Pedro J. del Nido*

255 **Abnormalities of the Left Ventricular Outflow Tract Associated With Discrete Subaortic Stenosis in Children: An Echocardiographic Study** *Gunnlaugur Sigfússon, Theresa A. Tacy, Michael D. VanAuker, Edward G. Cape*

ACC/AHA PRACTICE GUIDELINES

260 **ACC/AHA Guidelines for Exercise Testing: A Report of the American College of Cardiology/American Heart Association Task Force on Practice Guidelines** *Committee on Exercise Guidelines, Raymond J. Gibbons, Chair*

EDITOR'S PAGE

316 **Redundant Publication: Response From the HEART Group** *William W. Parmley*

SPECIAL SECTIONS

ACC NEWS

318 **1997–1998 Committee Appointments**

AUGUST 1997 VOLUME 30 NUMBER 2

REVIEW ARTICLES

325 **Endothelial Dysfunction: Does It Matter? Is It Reversible?** *David S. Celermajer*

334 **Revisiting Reperfusion Therapy in Inferior Myocardial Infarction** *Eric R. Bates*

CLINICAL STUDIES

PULMONARY HYPERTENSION

343 **Primary Pulmonary Hypertension: Improved Long-Term Effects and Survival With Continuous Intravenous Epoprostenol Infusion** *Shelley M. Shapiro, Ronald J. Oudiz, Tiesheng Cao, Matthew A. Romano, X. Joy Beckmann, Demitrios Georgiou, Sarathy Mandayam, Leonard E. Ginzton, Bruce H. Brundage*

ATHEROSCLEROSIS

350 **Hormonal Therapy Increases Arterial Compliance in Postmenopausal Women** *Chakravarthi Rajkumar, Bronwyn A. Kingwell, James D. Cameron, Tamara Waddell, Rishi Mehra, Nicholas Christophidis, Paul A. Komesaroff, Barry McGrath, Garry L. Jennings, Krishnankutty Sudhir, Anthony M. Dart*

357 **Pathologic Correlates of Aortic Plaques, Thrombi and Mobile "Aortic Debris" Imaged In Vivo With Transesophageal Echocardiography** *Periyanan Vaduganathan, April Ewton, Sherif F. Nagueh, Donald G. Weilbaecher, Hazim J. Safi, William A. Zoghbi*

ACUTE CORONARY SYNDROMES

364 **Progression of the Culprit Lesion in Unstable Coronary Artery Disease With Warfarin and Aspirin Versus Aspirin Alone: Preliminary Study** *Michael J. A. Williams, Ian M. Morison, Josie H. Parker, Ralph A. H. Stewart*

ANGINA

370 **Iodine-123 Metaiodobenzylguanidine Cardiac Imaging to Identify and Localize Vasospastic Angina Without Significant Coronary Artery Narrowing** *Kazuyuki Sakata, Manabu Shirotani, Hiroshi Yoshida, Chinori Kurata*

HIBERNATING MYOCARDIUM

377 **Prediction of Improvement of Contractile Function in Patients With Ischemic Ventricular Dysfunction After Revascularization by Fluorine-18 Fluorodeoxyglucose Single-Photon Emission Computed Tomography** *Jeroen J. Bax, Jan H. Cornel, Frans C. Visser, Paolo M. Fioretti, Arthur van Lingen, Johannes M. Huitink, Otto Kamp, Francisca Nijland, Jos R. T. C. Roelandt, Cees A. Visser*

384 **Comparison of Baseline–Nitrate Technetium-99m Sestamibi With Rest–Redistribution Thallium-201 Tomography in Detecting Viable Hibernating Myocardium and Predicting Postrevascularization Recovery** *Roberto Sciagrà, Gianni Bisi, Giovanni M. Santoro, Francesca Zerauschek, Stelvio Sestini, Paola Pedenovi, Ruggiero Pappagallo, Pier Filippo Fazzini*

CORONARY ARTERY DISEASE

392 **Antioxidant Nutrient Supplementation Reduces the Susceptibility of Low Density Lipoprotein to Oxidation in Patients With Coronary Artery Disease** *Lori Mosca, Melvyn Rubenfire, Caroline Mandel, Cheryl Rock, Tom Tarshis, Alan Tsai, Thomas Pearson*

MYOCARDIAL INFARCTION

400 **Long-Term Anti-Ischemic Effects of Angiotensin-Converting Enzyme Inhibition in Patients After Myocardial Infarction** *Ad F. M. van den Heuvel, Wiek H. van Gilst, Dirk J. van Veldhuisen, Rob J. M. de Vries, Peter H. J. M. Dunselman, J. Herre Kingma, on Behalf of the Captopril and Thrombolysis Study (CATS) Investigators*

406 **Atrial Fibrillation in the Setting of Acute Myocardial Infarction: The GUSTO-I Experience** *Brian S. Crenshaw, Samuel R. Ward, Christopher B. Granger, Amanda L. Stebbins, Eric J. Topol, Robert M. Califf, for the GUSTO-I Trial Investigators*

STRESS TESTING

414 **Prognostic Implications of Exercise Echocardiography in Women With Known or Suspected Coronary Artery Disease** *Stephen Heupler, Rajendra Mehta, Arlene Lobo, Dominic Leung, Thomas H. Marwick*

421 **Relevance of Increased Lung Thallium Uptake on Stress Imaging in Patients With Unstable Angina and Non-Q Wave Myocardial Infarction: Results of the Thrombolysis in Myocardial Infarction (TIMI)-IIIB Study** *Diwakar Jain, Bruce Thompson, Frans J. Th. Wackers, Barry L. Zaret, for the TIMI-IIIB Study Investigators*

430 **Right Ventricular Asynergy During Dobutamine-Atropine Echocardiography** *José Alberto San Román, Isidre Vilacosta, María Jesús Rollán, Juan Antonio Castillo, Joaquín Alonso, Juan Manuel Durán, Federico Gimeno, José Luis Vega, Luis Sánchez-Harguindey, Francisco Fernández-Avilés*

INTERVENTIONAL CARDIOLOGY

436 **Electrocardiogram-Gated Intravascular Ultrasound Image Acquisition After Coronary Stent Deployment Facilitates On-Line Three-Dimensional Reconstruction and Automated Lumen Quantification** *Clemens von Birgelen, Gary S. Mintz, Antonino Nicosia, David P. Foley, Wim J. van der Giessen, Nico Bruining, Sergei G. Airiian, Jos R. T. C. Roelandt, Pim J. de Feyter, Patrick W. Serruys*

444 **Maintenance of Hemostasis After Invasive Cardiac Procedures: Implications for Outpatient Catheterization** *Kenneth G. Lehmann, Scott T. Ferris, Samantha J. Heath-Lange*

452 **QRS Changes During Percutaneous Transluminal Coronary Angioplasty and Their Possible Mechanisms** *Borys Surawicz, Charles M. Orr, James B. Hermiller, Kolo D. Bell, Rodger P. Pinto*

VENTRICULAR FUNCTION

459 **Utility of Preload Alteration in Assessment of Left Ventricular Filling Pressure by Doppler Echocardiography: A Simultaneous Catheterization and Doppler Echocardiographic Study** *David G. Hurrell, Rick A. Nishimura, Duane M. Ilstrup, Christopher P. Appleton*

468 **Transient Right but Not Left Ventricular Dysfunction After Strenuous Exercise at High Altitude** *Víctor G. Dávila-Román, Thomas M. Guest, Peter G. Tuteur, William J. Rowe, Jack H. Ladenson, Allan S. Jaffe*

DIASTOLIC FUNCTION

474 **Assessment of Mitral Annulus Velocity by Doppler Tissue Imaging in the Evaluation of Left Ventricular Diastolic Function** *Dae-Won Sohn, In-Ho Chai, Dong-Jun Lee, Hee-Chan Kim, Hyo-Soo Kim, Byung-Hee Oh, Myoung-Mook Lee, Young-Bae Park, Yun-Shik Choi, Jung-Don Seo, Young-Woo Lee*

ATRIAL FUNCTION

481 **Clinical Variables Affecting Recovery of Left Atrial Mechanical Function After Cardioversion From Atrial Fibrillation** *Kishore J. Harjai, Sameh K. Mobarek, Jorge Cheirif, Louis-Marie Boulos, Joseph P. Murgo, Freddy Abi-Samra*

ELECTROPHYSIOLOGY

487 **Efficacy and Safety of *d,l*-Sotalol in Patients With Ventricular Tachycardia and in Survivors of Cardiac Arrest** *Wilhelm Haverkamp, Antonio Martinez-Rubio, Christiene Hief, Andreas Lammers, Stefan Mühlenkamp, Thomas Wichter, Günter Breithardt, Martin Borggrefe*

496 **Is Mode Switching Beneficial? A Randomized Study in Patients With Paroxysmal Atrial Tachyarrhythmias** *Kayvan Kamalvand, Kim Tan, Athanasios Kotsakis, Cliff Bucknall, Neil Sulke*

505 **Response to Pacing at Sites of Isolated Diastolic Potentials During Ventricular Tachycardia in Patients With Previous Myocardial Infarction** *Frank Bogun, Marwan Bahu, Bradley P. Knight, Raul Weiss, Rajiva Goyal, Emile Daoud, K. Ching Man, S. Adam Strickberger, Fred Morady*

HEART FAILURE

514 **Pulmonary Effect of Amiodarone in Patients With Heart Failure** *Steven N. Singh, Susan G. Fisher, Prakash C. Deedwania, Prashant Rohatgi, Bramah N. Singh, Ross D. Fletcher, for the Congestive Heart Failure–Survival Trial of Antiarrhythmic Therapy (CHF-STAT) Investigators (Veterans Affairs Cooperative Study No. 320)*

518 **Differences Between Primary Care Physicians and Cardiologists in Management of Congestive Heart Failure: Relation to Practice Guidelines** *Martin E. Edep, Nihir B. Shah, Ida M. Tateo, Barry M. Massie*

527 **Insulin Resistance in Chronic Heart Failure: Relation to Severity and Etiology of Heart Failure** *Jonathan W. Swan,*

Stefan D. Anker, Christopher Walton, Ian F. Godsland, Andrew L. Clark, Francisco Leyva, John C. Stevenson, Andrew J. S. Coats

HEART TRANSPLANT

533 **Enhanced Myocardial ^{18}F-2-Fluoro-2-Deoxyglucose Uptake After Orthotopic Heart Transplantation Assessed by Positron Emission Tomography** *Eldad Rechavia, Ranil de Silva, Sudhir S. Kushwaha, Christopher G. Rhodes, Luis I. Araujo, Terry Jones, Attilio Maseri, Magdi H. Yacoub*

539 **Mechanism and Location of Atrial Flutter in Transplanted Hearts: Observations During Transient Entrainment From Distant Sites** *Angel Arenal, Jesus Almendral, Roberto Muñoz, Julian Villacastín, Jose Luis Merino, Jesus Palomo, José Antonio García Robles, Rafael Peinado, Juan Luis Delcán*

SURGERY

547 **Anomalous Origin of Left Coronary Artery From Pulmonary Artery: Recovery of Left Ventricular Function After Dual Coronary Repair** *Marcy L. Schwartz, Richard A. Jonas, Steven D. Colan*

PEDIATRIC CARDIOLOGY

554 **Hemodynamic Data and Survival in Children With Pulmonary Hypertension** *Martha L. Clabby, Charles E. Canter, James H. Moller, Nancy D. Bridges*

EXPERIMENTAL STUDIES

561 **Dissolution of Thrombotic Arterial Occlusion by High Intensity, Low Frequency Ultrasound and Dodecafluoropentane Emulsion: An In Vitro and In Vivo Study** *Toshihiko Nishioka, Huai Luo, Michael C. Fishbein, Bojan Cercek, James S. Forrester, Chong-Jin Kim, Hans Berglund, Robert J. Siegel*

569 **Preservation of Endogenous Antioxidant Activity and Inhibition of Lipid Peroxidation as Common Mechanisms of Antiatherosclerotic Effects of Vitamin E, Lovastatin and Amlodipine** *Liying Chen, W. Herbert Haught, Baichun Yang, Tom G. P. Saldeen, Sampath Parathasarathy, Jawahar L. Mehta*

576 **Repolarization Abnormalities, Arrhythmia and Sudden Death in Canine Tachycardia-Induced Cardiomyopathy** *Peter H. Pak, H. Bradley Nuss, Richard S. Tunin, Stefan Kääb, Gordon F. Tomaselli, Eduardo Marban, David A. Kass*

585 **Extension of Hemorrhage After Reperfusion of Occluded Coronary Artery: Contrast Echocardiographic Assessment in Dogs** *Toshiaki Shishido, Shintaro Beppu, Hisao Matsuda, Chikao Yutani, Kunio Miyatake*

EDITOR'S PAGE

592 **Academic Medicine—Rearranging Deck Chairs on the Titanic** *William W. Parmley*

594 BOOKS RECEIVED

SEPTEMBER 1997 VOLUME 30 NUMBER 3

REVIEW ARTICLES

595 **Methodology, Feasibility, Safety and Diagnostic Accuracy of Dobutamine Stress Echocardiography** *Marcel L. Geleijnse, Paolo M. Fioretti, Jos R. T. C. Roelandt*

607 **Improvement in Inducible Ischemia During Dobutamine Stress Echocardiography After Transmyocardial Laser Revascularization in Patients With Refractory Angina Pectoris** *Carolyn L. Donovan, Kevin P. Landolfo, James E. Lowe, Fiona Clements, Robin B. Coleman, Thomas Ryan*

613 **From Research to Clinical Practice: Current Role of Intracoronary Physiologically Based Decision Making in the Cardiac Catheterization Laboratory** *Morton J. Kern, Bernard de Bruyne, Nico H. J. Pijls*

MYOCARDIAL ISCHEMIA

621 **Significance of Persistent Left Ventricular Dysfunction During Recovery After Dobutamine Stress Echocardiography** *Athanasios Tsoukas, Ignatios Ikonomidis, Philip Cokkinos, Petros Nihoyannopoulos*

627 **Dobutamine Stress Tele-Echocardiography for Evaluation of Emergency Department Patients With Chest Pain** *James A. Trippi, Kamthorn S. Lee, Greg Kopp, David R. Nelson, King G. Yee, William H. Cordell*

633 **Contractile Reserve of Dysfunctional Myocardium After Revascularization: A Dobutamine Stress Echocardiography Study** *Antonella Lombardo, Francesco Loperfido, Carlo Trani, Faustino Pennestrí, Elisabetta Rossi, Alessandro Giordano, Gianfederico Possati, Attilio Maseri*

641 **Importance of Estimated Functional Capacity as a Predictor of All-Cause Mortality Among Patients Referred for Exercise Thallium Single-Photon Emission Computed Tomography: Report of 3,400 Patients From a Single Center** *Claire E. Snader, Thomas H. Marwick, Fredric J. Pashkow, Sharon A. Harvey, James D. Thomas, Michael S. Lauer*

INTERVENTIONAL CARDIOLOGY

649 **Recanalization of Chronic Total Coronary Occlusions Using a Laser Guide Wire: A Pilot Study** *Jaap N. Hamburger, Geert H. M. Gijsbers, Yukio Ozaki, Peter N. Ruygrok, Pim J. de Feyter, Patrick W. Serruys*

657 **Transluminal Extraction Catheter Atherectomy Followed by Immediate Stenting in Treatment of Saphenous Vein Grafts** *Gregory A. Braden, Nicholaos P. Xenopoulos, Teresa Young, Leslie Utley, Michael A. Kutcher, Robert J. Applegate*

664 **Infrapopliteal Transcatheter Interventions for Limb Salvage in Diabetic Patients: Importance of Aggressive Interventional Approach and Role of Transcutaneous Oximetry** *George P. Hanna, Ken Fujise, Olle Kjellgren, Steven Feld, Caroline Fife, George Schroth, Tom Clanton, Vernon Anderson, Richard W. Smalling*

670 **Management of 219 Consecutive Cases of Postcatheterization Pseudoaneurysm** *Friedemann Schaub, Wolfram Theiss, Raymonde Busch, Michael Heinz, Makarios Paschalidis, Albert Schömig*

676 **Clinical Outcome of Patients Undergoing Endoluminal Coronary Artery Reconstruction With Three or More Stents** *Verghese Mathew, David Hasdai, David R. Holmes, Jr., Kirk N. Garratt,*

Malcolm R. Bell, Amir Lerman, Steven Melby, Diane E. Grill, Peter B. Berger

682 **Coronary Vasomotion After Percutaneous Transluminal Coronary Angioplasty Depends on the Severity of the Culprit Lesion** *Lazar Mandinov, Philipp Kaufmann, Daniel Staub, Thomas A. Buckingham, Franz Wolfgang Amann, Otto Martin Hess*

ENDOTHELIAL FUNCTION

689 **Albumin Microbubble Adherence to Human Coronary Endothelium: Implications for Assessment of Endothelial Function Using Myocardial Contrast Echocardiography** *Flordeliza S. Villanueva, Ron J. Jankowski, Christine Manaugh, William R. Wagner*

UNSTABLE PLAQUE

694 **Pathology of Unstable Plaque: Correlation With the Clinical Severity of Acute Coronary Syndromes** *Christophe Depré, William Wijns, Annie M. Robert, Jean P. Renkin, Xavier Havaux*

CORONARY ARTERY DISEASE

703 **Increased Neopterin in Patients With Chronic and Acute Coronary Syndromes** *Martin Schumacher, Gabriele Halwachs, Franz Tatzber, Friedrich M. Fruhwald, Robert Zweiker, Norbert Watzinger, Bernd Eber, Martie Wilders-Truschnig, Hermann Esterbauer, Werner Klein*

SHOCK

708 **Use of Intraaortic Balloon Counterpulsation in Patients Presenting With Cardiogenic Shock: Observations From the GUSTO-I Study** *R. David Anderson, E. Magnus Ohman, David R. Holmes, Jr., Jacques Col, Amanda L. Stebbins, Eric R. Bates, Robert J. Stomel, Christopher B. Granger, Eric J. Topol, Robert M. Califf, for the GUSTO-I Investigators*

THROMBOLYSIS

716 **Thrombolytic Therapy and Proteolysis of Factor V** *Russell P. Tracy, Deborah Z. Rubin, Kenneth G. Mann, Edwin G. Bovill, Matthew Rand, Dominic Geffken, Paula B. Tracy*

HEART FAILURE

725 **Impact of a Comprehensive Heart Failure Management Program on Hospital Readmission and Functional Status of Patients With Advanced Heart Failure** *Gregg C. Fonarow, Lynne W. Stevenson, Julie A. Walden, Nancy A. Livingston, Anthony E. Steimle, Michele A. Hamilton, Jaime Moriguchi, Jan H. Tillisch, Mary A. Woo*

733 **Treatment of Patients Admitted to the Hospital With Congestive Heart Failure: Specialty-Related Disparities in Practice Patterns and Outcomes** *Steven E. Reis, Richard Holubkov, Daniel Edmundowicz, Dennis M. McNamara, Kathleen A. Zell, Katherine M. Detre, Arthur M. Feldman*

739 **Effect of Continuous Positive Airway Pressure on Mitral Regurgitant Fraction and Atrial Natriuretic Peptide in Patients With Heart Failure** *Ruzena Tkacova, Peter P. Liu, Matthew T. Naughton, T. Douglas Bradley*

VALVE DISEASE

746 **Optimizing Timing of Surgical Correction in Patients With Severe Aortic Regurgitation: Role of Symptoms** *Elizabeth Klodas, Maurice Enriquez-Sarano, A. Jamil Tajik, Charles J. Mullany, Kent R. Bailey, James B. Seward*

753 **Planimetry and Transthoracic Two-Dimensional Echocardiography in Noninvasive Assessment of Aortic Valve Area in Patients With Valvular Aortic Stenosis** *Hiroyuki Okura, Kiyoshi Yoshida, Takeshi Hozumi, Takashi Akasaka, Junichi Yoshikawa*

HYPERTROPHIC CARDIOMYOPATHY

760 **Differences in Myocardial Velocity Gradient Measured Throughout the Cardiac Cycle in Patients With Hypertrophic Cardiomyopathy, Athletes and Patients With Left Ventricular Hypertrophy Due to Hypertension** *Przemysław Palka, Aleksandra Lange, Alan D. Fleming, J. Elisabeth Donnelly, David P. Dutka, Ian R. Starkey, Thomas R. D. Shaw, George R. Sutherland, Keith A. A. Fox*

ELECTROPHYSIOLOGY

769 **Conscious Sedation With Combined Hypnotic Agents for Implantation of Implantable Cardioverter-Defibrillators** *Antonio Pacifico, Félix R. Cedillo-Salazar, Nadim Nasir, Jr., Timothy K. Doyle, Philip D. Henry*

774 **Electrocardiographic Repolarization During Stress From Awakening on Alarm Call** *Lauri Toivonen, Kirsi Helenius, Matti Viitasalo*

CARDIAC ARREST

780 **Diagnostic Accuracy of Transesophageal Echocardiography During Cardiopulmonary Resuscitation** *Poll A. van der Wouw, Rudolph W. Koster, Ben J. Delemarre, Rien de Vos, Angela J. E. M. Lampe-Schoenmaeckers, Kong I. Lie*

CARDIAC TUMOR

784 **Papillary Fibroelastoma: Echocardiographic Characteristics for Diagnosis and Pathologic Correlation** *Kyle W. Klarich, Maurice Enriquez-Sarano, George M. Gura, William D. Edwards, A. Jamil Tajik, James B. Seward*

AMIODARONE

791 **Adverse Effects of Low Dose Amiodarone: A Meta-Analysis** *Vicken R. Vorperian, Thomas C. Havighurst, Stephen Miller, Craig T. January*

799 ***Editorial Comment*** **Adverse Effects of Amiodarone at Low Dose: Plus Ça Change** *S. Mark Sopher, A. John Camm*

METHODS

802 **Freehand Three-Dimensional Echocardiography for Measurement of Left Ventricular Mass: In Vivo Anatomic Validation Using Explanted Human Hearts** *Aasha S. Gopal, Matthew J. Schnellbaecher, Zhanqing Shen, Olakunle O. Akinboboye, Peter M. Sapin, Donald L. King*

PEDIATRIC CARDIOLOGY

811 **Balloon Angioplasty of Recurrent Coarctation: A 12-Year Review** *Anji T. Yetman, David Nykanen, Brian W. McCrindle, Jan Sunnegardh, Ian Adatia, Robert M. Freedom, Lee Benson*

817 **Systemic Venous Collateral Channels Causing Desaturation After Bidirectional Cavopulmonary Anastomosis: Evaluation and Management** *Doff B. McElhinney, V. Mohan Reddy, Frank L. Hanley, Phillip Moore*

EXPERIMENTAL STUDIES

825 **Impact of Volume Loading and Load Reduction on Ventricular Refractoriness and Conduction Properties in Canine Congestive Heart Failure** *Wei-Xi Zhu, Susan B. Johnson, Roland Brandt, John Burnett, Douglas L. Packer*

834 **Calculation of Aortic Regurgitant Volume by a New Digital Doppler Color Flow Mapping Method: An Animal Study With Quantified Chronic Aortic Regurgitation** *Takahiro Shiota, Michael Jones, Satoshi Aida, Hiroyuki Tsujino, Izumi Yamada, Alain Delabays, Natesa G. Pandian, David J. Sahn*

EDITOR'S PAGE

843 **Why Would Anyone Want to Become a Cardiologist These Days?** *William W. Parmley*

SPECIAL SECTIONS

ACC NEWS

845 **President's Page: Education—The Foundation and Future of the ACC** *Richard L. Popp*

OCTOBER 1997 VOLUME 30 NUMBER 4

CLINICAL STUDIES

INTERVENTIONAL CARDIOLOGY

847 **First International New Intravascular Rigid-Flex Endovascular Stent Study (FINESS): Clinical and Angiographic Results After Elective and Urgent Stent Implantation** *Yaron Almagor, Steven Feld, Ferdinand Kiemeneij, Patrick W. Serruys, Marie-Claude Morice, Antonio Colombo, Carlos Macaya, Jean L. Guermonprez, Jean Marco, Raimund Erbel, Ian M. Penn, Raoul Bonan, Martin B. Leon, for the FINESS Trial Investigators*

855 **Effectiveness of an Antioxidant in Preventing Restenosis After Percutaneous Transluminal Coronary Angioplasty: The Probucol Angioplasty Restenosis Trial** *Hisashi Yokoi, Hiroyuki Daida, Yoichi Kuwabara, Hideo Nishikawa, Fumimaro Takatsu, Hitoshi Tomihara, Yasuro Nakata, Yasunori Kutsumi, Shigeru Ohshima, Shinichiro Nishiyama, Akira Seki, Kenichi Kato, Shigeyuki Nishimura, Tatsuji Kanoh, Hiroshi Yamaguchi*

863 **Effect of Pravastatin on Angiographic Restenosis After Coronary Balloon Angioplasty** *Michel E. Bertrand, Eugène P. McFadden, Jean-Charles Fruchart, Eric Van Belle, Philippe Commeau, Gilles Grollier, Jean-Pierre Bassand, Jacques Machecourt, Jean Cassagnes, Jean-Marie Mossard, André Vacheron, Alain Castaigne, Nicolas Danchin, Jean-Marc Lablanche, for the PREDICT Trial Investigators*

870 **Does Low Individual Operator Coronary Interventional Procedural Volume Correlate With Worse Institutional Procedural Outcome?** *Lloyd W. Klein, Gary L. Schaer, James E. Calvin, Brian Palvas, Jill Allen, Joshua Loew, Eugene Uretz, Joseph E. Parrillo*

878 ***Editorial Comment*** **Operator Volume as a "Risk Factor"** *Stephen E. Kimmel, Daniel M. Kolansky*

881 **Cause of Death Analysis in the NHLBI PTCA Registry: Results and Considerations for Evaluating Long-Term Survival After Coronary Interventions** *David R. Holmes, Jr., Kevin E. Kip, Sheryl F. Kelsey, Katherine M. Detre, Allan D. Rosen, for the NHLBI PTCA Registry Investigators*

888 **Angioscopic Evaluation of Rotational Atherectomy Followed by Additional Balloon Angioplasty Versus Balloon Angioplasty Alone in Coronary Artery Disease: A Prospective, Randomized Study** *Hélène Eltchaninoff, Alain Cribier, René Koning, Charles Chan, Valérie Sicard, Arthur Tan, Brice Letac*

894 **Economic Impact of Angioplasty Salvage Techniques, With an Emphasis on Coronary Stents: A Method Incorporating Costs, Revenues, Clinical Effectiveness and Payer Mix** *Paul T. Vaitkus, William T. Witmer, Richard G. Brandenburg, Susannah K. Wells, Jonathan B. Zehnacker*

901 **Can Characteristics of a Health Care System Mitigate Ethnic Bias in Access to Cardiovascular Procedures? Experience From the Military Health Services System** *Allen J. Taylor, Gregg S. Meyer, Robert W. Morse, Clarence E. Pearson*

CARDIAC SURGERY

908 **Impact of Early Discharge After Coronary Artery Bypass Graft Surgery on Rates of Hospital Readmission and Death** *Patricia A. Cowper, Eric D. Peterson, Elizabeth R. DeLong, James G. Jollis, Lawrence H. Muhlbaier, Daniel B. Mark, for the Ischemic Heart Disease (IHD) Patient Outcomes Research Team (PORT) Investigators*

VASCULAR FUNCTION

914 **Gender Difference in Improvement of Endothelium-Dependent Vasodilation After Estrogen Supplementation** *Hiroaki Kawano, Takeshi Motoyama, Kiyotaka Kugiyama, Osamu Hirashima, Masamichi Ohgushi, Hiromi Fujii, Hisao Ogawa, Hirofumi Yasue*

920 **Nitric Oxide-Mediated Flow-Dependent Dilation Is Impaired in Coronary Arteries in Patients With Coronary Spastic Angina** *Kiyotaka Kugiyama, Masamichi Ohgushi, Takeshi Motoyama, Seigo Sugiyama, Hisao Ogawa, Michihiro Yoshimura, Yoshito Inobe, Osamu Hirashima, Hiroaki Kawano, Hirofumi Soejima, Hirofumi Yasue*

927 **Lipoprotein(a) Selectively Impairs Receptor-Mediated Endothelial Vasodilator Function of the Human Coronary Circulation** *Volker Schächinger, Martin Halle, Jan Minners, Aloys Berg, Andreas M. Zeiher*

935 **Retinopathy Identifies Marked Restriction of Coronary Flow Reserve in Patients With Diabetes Mellitus** *Takashi Akasaka, Kiyoshi Yoshida, Takeshi Hozumi, Tsutomu Takagi, Shuichiro Kaji, Takahiro Kawamoto, Shigefumi Morioka, Junichi Yoshikawa*

MYOCARDIAL ISCHEMIA

942 **Cardiac Release and Kinetics of Endothelin After Severe Short-Lasting Myocardial Ischemia** *Dietmar Krüger, Abdolhamid Sheikhzadeh, Evangelos Giannitsis, Ulrich Stierle*

947 **Angina-Induced Protection Against Myocardial Infarction in Adult and Elderly Patients: A Loss of Preconditioning Mechanism in the Aging Heart?** *Pasquale Abete, Nicola Ferrara, Francesco Cacciatore, Alfredo Madrid, Sabatino Bianco, Claudio Calabrese, Claudio Napoli, Paola Scognamiglio, Ornella Bollella, Angelo Cioppa, Giancarlo Longobardi, Franco Rengo*

955 **Effects of Intermittent Transdermal Nitroglycerin on Occurrence of Ischemia After Patch Removal: Results of the Second Transdermal Intermittent Dosing Evaluation Study (TIDES-II)** *Carl J. Pepine, Larry M. Lopez, Dawn M. Bell, Eileen M. Handberg-Thurmond, Ronald G. Marks, Susan McGorray, for the TIDES-II Investigators*

MYOCARDIAL INFARCTION

962 **Randomized Trial of Low Molecular Weight Heparin (Dalteparin) in Prevention of Left Ventricular Thrombus Formation and Arterial Embolism After Acute Anterior Myocardial Infarction: The Fragmin in Acute Myocardial Infarction (FRAMI) Study** *Frederic Kontny, Jon Dale, Ulrich Abildgaard, Terje R. Pedersen, on Behalf of the FRAMI Study Group*

970 **Implications of Prodromal Angina Pectoris in Anterior Wall Acute Myocardial Infarction: Acute Angiographic Findings and Long-Term Prognosis** *Masaharu Ishihara, Hikaru Sato, Hironobu Tateishi, Takuji Kawagoe, Yuji Shimatani, Satoshi Kurisu, Kazuko Sakai, Kentarou Ueda*

976 **Value of Acute Rest Sestamibi Perfusion Imaging for Evaluation of Patients Admitted to the Emergency Department With Chest Pain** *Michael C. Kontos, Robert L. Jesse, Kristin L. Schmidt, Joseph P. Ornato, James L. Tatum*

HEART FAILURE

983 **Comparative Effects of Losartan and Enalapril on Exercise Capacity and Clinical Status in Patients With Heart Failure** *Roberto M. Lang, Uri Elkayam, Laurence G. Yellen, Daniel Krauss, Robert S. McKelvie, Douglas E. Vaughan, Dawn E. Ney, Lukas Makris, Paul I. Chang, on Behalf of the Losartan Pilot Exercise Study Investigators*

992 **Improvement of Postreceptor Events by Metoprolol Treatment in Patients With Chronic Heart Failure** *Michael Böhm, Hans J. Deutsch, Dagmar Hartmann, Karl La Rosée, Alexander Stäblein*

997 **Tumor Necrosis Factor and Steroid Metabolism in Chronic Heart Failure: Possible Relation to Muscle Wasting** *Stefan D. Anker, Andrew L. Clark, Michael Kemp, Colin Salsbury, Mauro M. Teixeira, Paul G. Hellewell, Andrew J. S. Coats*

1002 **Clinical Determinants of Mortality in Patients With Angiographically Diagnosed Ischemic or Nonischemic Cardiomyopathy** *Bradley A. Bart, Linda K. Shaw, Charles B. McCants, Jr., Donald F. Fortin, Kerry L. Lee, Robert M. Califf, Christopher M. O'Connor*

1009 **Heart Rate Variability in Idiopathic Dilated Cardiomyopathy: Characteristics and Prognostic Value** *Laurent Fauchier, Dominique Babuty, Pierre Cosnay, Marie Laurence Autret, Jean Paul Fauchier*

ELECTROPHYSIOLOGY

1015 **Catheter Ablation of Ventricular Tachycardia After Myocardial Infarction: Relation of Endocardial Sinus Rhythm Late Potentials to the Reentry Circuit** *Tomoo Harada, William G. Stevenson, Dusan Z. Kocovic, Peter L. Friedman*

1024 **Successful Radiofrequency Ablation of Idiopathic Left Ventricular Tachycardia at a Site Away From the Tachycardia Exit** *Ming-Shien Wen, San-Jou Yeh, Chun-Chieh Wang, Fun-Chung Lin, Delon Wu*

1032 **Efficacy of Radiofrequency Ablation for Control of Intraatrial Reentrant Tachycardia in Patients With Congenital Heart Disease** *John K. Triedman, Dennis M. Bergau, J. Philip Saul, Michael R. Epstein, Edward P. Walsh*

1039 **Hemodynamic Effects of an Irregular Sequence of Ventricular Cycle Lengths During Atrial Fibrillation** *David M. Clark, Vance J. Plumb, Andrew E. Epstein, G. Neal Kay*

1046 **Electrophysiologic Abnormalities in AL (Primary) Amyloidosis With Cardiac Involvement** *Johann Reisinger, Simon W. Dubrey, Michael Lavalley, Martha Skinner, Rodney H. Falk*

1052 **Cardiac Troponin I Levels Are Normal or Minimally Elevated After Transthoracic Cardioversion** *John J. Allan, Ronald D. Feld, Arthur A. Russell, Jack H. Ladenson, Mary A. M. Rogers, Richard E. Kerber, Allan S. Jaffe*

1057 **Specificity of Head-Up Tilt Testing in Adolescents: Effect of Various Degrees of Tilt Challenge in Normal Control Subjects** *David A. Lewis, Jane Zlotocha, Laura Henke, Anwer Dhala*

PEDIATRIC CARDIOLOGY

1061 **Balloon Dilation of Severe Aortic Stenosis in the Neonate: Comparison of Anterograde and Retrograde Catheter Approaches** *Alan G. Magee, David Nykanen, Brian W. McCrindle, David Wax, Robert M. Freedom, Lee N. Benson*

1067 **Truncus Arteriosus Communis Associated With Chromosome 22q11 Deletion** *Kazuo Momma, Masahiko Ando, Rumiko Matsuoka*

ENDOCARDITIS

1072 **Role of Echocardiography in Evaluation of Patients With *Staphylococcus aureus* Bacteremia: Experience in 103 Patients** *Vance G. Fowler, Jr., Jennifer Li, G. Ralph Corey, Jerry Boley, Kieren A. Marr, Ajay K. Gopal, Li Kuo Kong, Geoffrey Gottlieb, Carolyn L. Donovan, Daniel J. Sexton, Thomas Ryan*

EXPERIMENTAL STUDIES

1079 **Reduced Sympathetic Innervation Underlies Adjacent Noninfarcted Region Dysfunction During Left Ventricular Remodeling** *Christopher M. Kramer, Philip D. Nicol, Walter J. Rogers, Mark M. Suzuki, Amy Shaffer, Therese M. Theobald, Nathaniel Reichek*

1086 **Influence of Severity of Myocardial Injury on Distribution of Macromolecules: Extravascular Versus Intravascular Gadolinium-Based Magnetic Resonance Contrast Agents** *Juerg Schwitter, Maythem Saeed, Michael F. Wendland, Nikita Derugin, Emmanuelle Canet, Robert C. Brasch, Charles B. Higgins*

1095 **Spontaneous Atrial Flutter in a Chronic Canine Model of the Modified Fontan Operation** *Sanjiv K. Gandhi, Burt I. Bromberg, Mark D. Rodefeld, Richard B. Schuessler, John P. Boineau, James L. Cox, Charles B. Huddleston*

EDITORIAL

1104 **Rest Heart Rate and Life Expectancy** *Herbert J. Levine*

EDITOR'S PAGE

1107 **End of Life and Quality of Care** *William W. Parmley*

SPECIAL SECTIONS

ACC NEWS

1108 **President's Page: Professionalism in the Age of Managed Care** *Richard L. Popp*

1110 EDUCATION UPDATE

NOVEMBER 1, 1997 VOLUME 30 NUMBER 5

REVIEW ARTICLE

1149 **Regional Remodeling of Atherosclerotic Arteries: A Major Determinant of Clinical Manifestations of Disease** *Yochai Birnbaum, Michael C. Fishbein, Huai Luo, Toshihiko Nishioka, Robert J. Siegel*

CLINICAL STUDIES

PULMONARY EMBOLISM

1165 **Management Strategies and Determinants of Outcome in Acute Major Pulmonary Embolism: Results of a Multicenter Registry** *Wolfgang Kasper, Stavros Konstantinides, Annette Geibel, Manfred Olschewski, Fritz Heinrich, Klaus D. Grosser, Klaus Rauber, Stein Iversen, Matthias Redecker, Joachim Kienast*

CARDIOVASCULAR TRIGGERS

1174 **Population-Based Analysis of the Effect of the Northridge Earthquake on Cardiac Death in Los Angeles County, California** *Robert A. Kloner, Jonathan Leor, W. Kenneth Poole, Rebecca Perritt*

MYOCARDIAL INFARCTION

1181 **Quantification of the Benefit of Earlier Thrombolytic Therapy: Five-Year Results of the Grampian Region Early Anistreplase Trial (GREAT)** *John M. Rawles*

1187 **Six-Month Outcome in Patients With Myocardial Infarction Initially Admitted to Tertiary and Nontertiary Hospitals** *Jaume Marrugat, Ginés Sanz, Rafel Masiá, Vicente Valle, Lluis Molina, Maria Cardona, Joan Sala, Lluis Serés, Lluis Szescielinski, Xavier Albert, Josep Lupón, Jordi Alonso, for the RESCATE Investigators*

1193 **Beneficial Effect of Intracoronary Verapamil on Microvascular and Myocardial Salvage in Patients With Acute Myocardial Infarction** *Yoshiaki Taniyama, Hiroshi Ito, Katsuomi Iwakura, Tohru Masuyama, Masatsugu Hori, Shin Takiuchi, Nagahiro Nishikawa, Yorihiko Higashino, Kenshi Fujii, Takazo Minamino*

ATHEROSCLEROSIS

1200 **Mortality From Coronary Heart Disease and Cardiovascular Disease Among Adult U.S. Hispanics: Findings From the National Health Interview Survey (1986 to 1994)** *Youlian Liao, Richard S. Cooper, Guichan Cao, Jay S. Kaufman, Andrew E. Long, Daniel L. McGee*

1206 **A Mutation in the Methylenetetrahydrofolate Reductase Gene Is Not Associated With Increased Risk for Coronary Artery Disease or Myocardial Infarction** *Jeffrey L. Anderson, Gretchen J. King, Matthew J. Thomson, Michael Todd, Tami L. Bair, Joseph B. Muhlestein, John F. Carlquist*

1212 **HMG-CoA Reductase Inhibitors Decrease CD11b Expression and CD11b-Dependent Adhesion of Monocytes to Endothelium and Reduce Increased Adhesiveness of Monocytes Isolated From Patients With Hypercholesterolemia** *Christian Weber, Wolfgang Erl, Kim S. C. Weber, Peter C. Weber*

1218 ***Editorial Comment*** **HMG-CoA Reductase Inhibitors: A New Class of Anti-Inflammatory Drugs?** *Roger D. Rossen*

1220 **Effect of L-Arginine on Human Coronary Endothelium-Dependent and Physiologic Vasodilation** *Arshed A. Quyyumi, Nader Dakak, Jean G. Diodati, David M. Gilligan, Julio A. Panza, Richard O. Cannon III*

MYOCARDIAL ISCHEMIA

1228 **Normal High Energy Phosphate Ratios in "Stunned" Human Myocardium** *Roberto Kalil-Filho, Cicero P. de Albuquerque, Robert G. Weiss, Amilcar Mocelim, Giovanni Bellotti, Giovanni Cerri, Fulvio Pileggi*

1233 **Serial Changes in Response of Hibernating Myocardium to Inotropic Stimulation After Revascularization: A Dobutamine Echocardiographic Study** *Imran Afridi, Usman Qureshi, Helen A. Kopelen, William L. Winters, Jr., William A. Zoghbi*

1241 **Assessment of Myocardial Viability in Patients With Previous Myocardial Infarction by Using Single-Photon Emission Computed Tomography With a New Metabolic Tracer: [^{123}I]-16-Iodo-3-Methylhexadecanoic Acid (MIHA). Comparison With the Rest-Reinjection Thallium-201 Technique** *Pierre-Yves Marie, Michaël Angioï, Nicolas Danchin, Pierre Olivier, Jean M. Virion, Alain Grentzinger, Gilles Karcher, Yves Juillière, Daniel Fagret, François Cherrier, Alain Bertrand*

1249 **Blood Pressure Changes During Transient Myocardial Ischemia: Insights Into Mechanisms** *Asif Rehman, Gloria Zalos, Neil P. Andrews, David Mulcahy, Arshed A. Quyyumi*

INTERVENTIONAL CARDIOLOGY

1256 **Evaluation of Exercise Thallium Scintigraphy Versus Exercise Electrocardiography in Predicting Survival Outcomes and Morbid Cardiac Events in Patients With Single- and Double-Vessel Disease: Findings From the Angioplasty Compared to Medicine (ACME) Study** *Alfred F. Parisi, Pamela M. Hartigan, Edward D. Folland, for the ACME Investigators*

1264 **Bivalirudin Compared With Heparin During Coronary Angioplasty for Thrombus-Containing Lesions** *Pinak B. Shah, Waqar H. Ahmed, Peter Ganz, John A. Bittl*

1270 **Recovery of Myocardial Perfusion in Acute Myocardial Infarction After Successful Balloon Angioplasty and Stent Placement in the Infarct-Related Coronary Artery** *Franz-Josef Neumann, Istvan Kósa, Timm Dickfeld, Rudolf Blasini, Meinrad Gawaz, Jörg Hausleiter, Markus Schwaiger, Albert Schömig*

1277 **Long-Term Follow-Up of a High Risk Cohort After Stent Implantation in Saphenous Vein Grafts** *Aaron Frimerman, Eldad Rechavia, Neal Eigler, Monica R. Payton, Raj Makkar, Frank Litvack*

1284 **Percutaneous Interventions Alter the Hemostatic Profile of Patients With Unstable Versus Stable Angina** *Shahram Yazdani, Alan D. Simon, Lance Kovar, Weizheng Wang, Allan Schwartz, LeRoy E. Rabbani*

HEART FAILURE

1288 **Left Ventricular Diastolic Filling With an Implantable Ventricular Assist Device: Beat to Beat Variability With Overall Improvement** *Satoshi Nakatani, James D. Thomas, Pieter M. Vandervoort, Jianhua Zhou, Neil L. Greenberg, Robert M. Savage, Patrick M. McCarthy*

1295 **Evaluation of Acute Dual-Chamber Pacing With a Range of Atrioventricular Delays on Cardiac Performance in Refractory Heart Failure** *Jerold S. Shinbane, Edward Chu, Teresa DeMarco, Yuri Sobol, Adam P. Fitzpatrick, Debra M. Lau, Cindy Klinski, Nelson B. Schiller, Jerry C. Griffin, Kanu Chatterjee*

DIASTOLIC FUNCTION

1301 **Stress-Induced Left Ventricular Outflow Tract Obstruction: A Potential Cause of Dyspnea in the Elderly** *Michael Y. Henein, Christine O'Sullivan, George C. Sutton, Derek G. Gibson, Andrew J. S. Coats*

VALVE DISEASE

1308 **Valve Excrescences: Prevalence, Evolution and Risk for Cardioembolism** *Carlos A. Roldan, Bruce K. Shively, Michael H. Crawford*

1315 ***Editorial Comment*** **Valve Excrescences: Harmless and Common or Strokes-in-Waiting?** *William F. Armstrong*

BYPASS SURGERY

1317 **Assessing the Outcomes of Coronary Artery Bypass Graft Surgery: How Many Risk Factors Are Enough?** *Jack V. Tu, Kathy Sykora, C. David Naylor, for the Steering Committee of the Cardiac Care Network of Ontario*

ELECTROPHYSIOLOGY

1324 **Clinical Shock Tolerability and Effect of Different Right Atrial Electrode Locations on Efficacy of Low Energy Human Transvenous Atrial Defibrillation Using an Implantable Lead System** *Ngai-Sang Lok, Chu-Pak Lau, Hung-Fat Tse, Gregory M. Ayers*

1331 **Heart Rate Variability and Dispersion of QT Interval in Patients With Vulnerability to Ventricular Tachycardia and Ventricular Fibrillation After Previous Myocardial Infarction** *Juha S. Perkiömäki, Heikki V. Huikuri, Juhani M. Koistinen, Timo Mäkikallio, Agustin Castellanos, Robert J. Myerburg*

1339 **Adenosine-Sensitive Ventricular Tachycardia From the Anterobasal Left Ventricle** *San-Jou Yeh, Ming-Shien Wen, Chun-Chieh Wang, Fun-Chung Lin, Delon Wu*

1346 **Definition of Predicted Effective Antiarrhythmic Drug Therapy for Ventricular Tachyarrhythmias by the Electrophysiologic Study Approach: Randomized Comparison of Patient Response Criteria** *L. Brent Mitchell, Robert S. Sheldon, Anne M. Gillis, Stuart J. Connolly, Henry J. Duff, Martin J. Gardner, William K. K. Hui, Darlene Ramadan, D. George Wyse*

MYOCARDITIS

1354 **Cardiac Troponin T in Patients With Clinically Suspected Myocarditis** *Bernward Lauer, Christoph Niederau, Uwe Kühl,*

Mira Schannwell, Matthias Pauschinger, Bodo-Eckhard Strauer, Heinz-Peter Schultheiss

New Methods

1360 **Automatic Quantitation of Regional Myocardial Wall Motion and Thickening From Gated Technetium-99m Sestamibi Myocardial Perfusion Single-Photon Emission Computed Tomography** *Guido Germano, Jacob Erel, Howard Lewin, Paul B. Kavanagh, Daniel S. Berman*

Congenital Heart Disease

1368 **Sustained Ventricular Tachycardia in Adult Patients Late After Repair of Tetralogy of Fallot** *David A. Harrison, Louise Harris, Samuel C. Siu, Cynthia J. MacLoghlin, Michael S. Connelly, Gary D. Webb, Eugene Downar, Peter R. McLaughlin, William G. Williams*

1374 **Long-Term Survival in Patients With Repair of Tetralogy of Fallot: 36-Year Follow-Up of 490 Survivors of the First Year After Surgical Repair** *Georg Nollert, Teddy Fischlein, Stefan Bouterwek, Christine Böhmer, Werner Klinner, Bruno Reichart*

1384 ***Editorial Comment*** **Ventricular Arrhythmia After Repair of Tetralogy of Fallot** *Paul C. Gillette*

EXPERIMENTAL STUDIES

1385 **Comparison of the Effects of Selective Endothelin ET_A and ET_B Receptor Antagonists in Congestive Heart Failure** *Atsuyuki Wada, Takayoshi Tsutamoto, Daisuke Fukai, Masato Ohnishi, Keiko Maeda, Tomoko Hisanaga, Yukiharu Maeda, Yuzuru Matsuda, Masahiko Kinoshita*

1393 **Vena Contracta Imaged by Doppler Color Flow Mapping Predicts the Severity of Eccentric Mitral Regurgitation Better Than Color Jet Area: A Chronic Animal Study** *Xiaodong Zhou, Michael Jones, Takahiro Shiota, Izumi Yamada, Dag Teien, David J. Sahn*

1399 **Effect of Significant Two-Vessel Versus One-Vessel Coronary Artery Stenosis on Myocardial Contrast Defects Observed With Intermittent Harmonic Imaging After Intravenous Contrast Injection During Dobutamine Stress Echocardiography** *Thomas R. Porter, Shouping Li, Karen Kilzer, Ubeydullah Deligonul*

1407 **Myocardial Cell Death and Apoptosis in Hibernating Myocardium** *Chunguang Chen, Lijie Ma, Douglas R. Linfert, Tianjie Lai, John T. Fallon, Linda D. Gillam, David D. Waters, Gregory J. Tsongalis*

EDITOR'S PAGE

1413 **"Why Didn't You Analyze Your Data Differently?": The JACC Forum** *William W. Parmley*

SPECIAL SECTIONS

ACC News

1414 **President's Page: The Value of Leadership** *Richard L. Popp*

1416 **Correction**

NOVEMBER 15, 1997 VOLUME 30 NUMBER 6

EDITORIAL

1417 **Where Are All the Women With Heart Failure?** *JoAnn Lindenfeld, Heidi Krause-Steinrauf, Judith Salerno*

CLINICAL STUDIES

Interventional Cardiology

1420 **Long-Term Angiographic Follow-Up of Coronary Balloon Angioplasty in Patients With Diabetes Mellitus: A Clue to the Explanation of the Results of the BARI Study** *Yoseph Rozenman, Dan Sapoznikov, Morris Mosseri, Dan Gilon, Chaim Lotan, Hisham Nassar, A. Teddy Weiss, Yonathan Hasin, Mervyn S. Gotsman*

1426 ***Editorial Comment*** **Trying to Understand BARI** *Spencer B. King III*

1428 **Predictive Factors of Restenosis After Coronary Stent Placement** *Adnan Kastrati, Albert Schömig, Shpend Elezi, Helmut Schühlen, Josef Dirschinger, Martin Hadamitzky, Anne Wehinger, Jörg Hausleiter, Hanna Walter, Franz-Josef Neumann*

1437 **Intravascular Ultrasound Findings After Successful Primary Angioplasty for Acute Myocardial Infarction: Predictors of Abrupt Occlusion** *Masashi Iwabuchi, Seiichi Haruta, Atsushi Taguchi, Yoshito Ichikawa, Tomoo Genda, Satoshi Katai, Takeshi Imaoka, Yosihito Shimizu, Mafumi Owa*

1445 **Renal Artery Stent Placement: Utility in Lesions Difficult to Treat With Balloon Angioplasty** *Christopher J. White, Stephen R. Ramee, Tyrone J. Collins, J. Stephen Jenkins, Alvaro Escobar, Dinesh Shaw*

Myocardial Ischemia

1451 **Accuracy of Currently Available Techniques for Prediction of Functional Recovery After Revascularization in Patients With Left Ventricular Dysfunction Due to Chronic Coronary Artery Disease: Comparison of Pooled Data** *Jeroen J. Bax, William Wijns, Jan H. Cornel, Frans C. Visser, Eric Boersma, Paolo M. Fioretti*

1461 **Ischemic Preconditioning in Unstable Coronary Syndromes: Evidence for Time Dependence** *Richard Lim, Warren K. Laskey*

1466 **Short-Term Estrogen Administration Ameliorates Dobutamine-Induced Myocardial Ischemia in Postmenopausal Women With Coronary Artery Disease** *Mete Alpaslan, Hiroaki Shimokawa, Mari Kuroiwa-Matsumoto, Yasuhiko Harasawa, Akira Takeshita*

1472 **Reduced Myocardial Flow Reserve in Non–Insulin-Dependent Diabetes Mellitus** *Ikuo Yokoyama, Shin-ichi Momomura, Tohru Ohtake, Katsunori Yonekura, Junichi Nishikawa, Yasuhito Sasaki, Masao Omata*

Myocardial Infarction

1478 **Comparative Prognostic Significance of Simultaneous Versus Independent Resolution of ST Segment Depression Relative to ST Segment Elevation During Acute Myocardial Infarction** *Akbar Shah, Galen S. Wagner, Robert M. Califf, Robin E. Boineau, Cynthia L. Green, Nancy M. Wildermann, Kathleen M. Trollinger, James E. Pope, Mitchell W. Krucoff*

1484 **Incidence and Mortality From Early Stroke Associated With Acute Myocardial Infarction in the Prethrombolytic and Thrombolytic Eras** *David Tanne, Shmuel Gottlieb, Hanoch Hod, Henrietta Reicher-Reiss, Valentina Boyko, Solomon Behar, for the*

Secondary Prevention Reinfarction Israeli Nifedipine Trial (SPRINT) and Israeli Thrombolytic Survey Groups

Coronary Artery Disease

1491 **Modulation of Lipoprotein(a) Atherogenicity by High Density Lipoprotein Cholesterol Levels in Middle-Aged Men With Symptomatic Coronary Artery Disease and Normal to Moderately Elevated Serum Cholesterol** *Christa Cobbaert, J. Wouter Jukema, Aeilko H. Zwinderman, Adrie J. A. M. Withagen, Jan Lindemans, Albert V. G. Bruschke, on Behalf of the Regression Growth Evaluation Statin Study (REGRESS) Study Group*

Sudden Death

1500 **Out-of-Hospital Cardiac Arrest in the 1990s: A Population-Based Study in the Maastricht Area on Incidence, Characteristics and Survival** *Jacqueline J. M. de Vreede-Swagemakers, Anton P. M. Gorgels, Willy I. Dubois-Arbouw, Jan W. van Ree, Mat J. A. P. Daemen, Leon G. E. Houben, Hein J. J. Wellens*

Electrophysiology

1506 **Thromboembolism in Chronic Atrial Flutter: Is the Risk Underestimated?** *Charles J. Lanzarotti, Brian Olshansky*

Cardiomyopathy

1512 **Spectrum of Clinicopathologic Manifestations of Arrhythmogenic Right Ventricular Cardiomyopathy/Dysplasia: A Multicenter Study** *Domenico Corrado, Cristina Basso, Gaetano Thiene, William J. McKenna, Michael J. Davies, Fabrice Fontaliran, Andrea Nava, Furio Silvestri, Carina Blomstrom-Lundqvist, Elzbieta K. Wlodarska, Guy Fontaine, Fulvio Camerini*

Special Report

1521 **Guidelines for Management of Left-Sided Prosthetic Valve Thrombosis: A Role for Thrombolytic Therapy** *Maria Lengyel, Valentin Fuster, Matyas Keltai, Raymond Roudaut, Hagen D. Schulte, James B. Seward, James H. Chesebro, Alexander G. G. Turpie*

New Methods

1527 **Doppler Tissue Imaging: A Noninvasive Technique for Evaluation of Left Ventricular Relaxation and Estimation of Filling Pressures** *Sherif F. Nagueh, Katherine J. Middleton, Helen A. Kopelen, William A. Zoghbi, Miguel A. Quiñones*

1534 **Echocardiographic Assessment of Left Ventricular Remodeling: Are Left Ventricular Diameters Suitable Tools?** *Karl S. Dujardin, Maurice Enriquez-Sarano, Andrea Rossi, Kent R. Bailey, James B. Seward*

Congential Heart Disease

1542 **One- to Ten-Year Follow-Up Results of Balloon Angioplasty of Native Coarctation of the Aorta in Adolescents and Adults** *Mohamed Eid Fawzy, Vasudevan Sivanandam, Omar Galal, Bruce Dunn, Ashfaq Patel, Ayman Rifai, Walther von Sinner, Zohair Al Halees, Bashir Khan*

1547 **Conditions With Right Ventricular Pressure and Volume Overload, and a Small Left Ventricle: "Hypoplastic" Left Ventricle or Simply a Squashed Ventricle?** *Colin K. L. Phoon, Norman H. Silverman*

EXPERIMENTAL STUDIES

1554 **Anti–Tumor Necrosis Factor-Alpha Improves Myocardial Recovery After Ischemia and Reperfusion** *Jacob Gurevitch, Inna Frolkis, Yael Yuhas, Beatriz Lifschitz-Mercer, Esther Berger, Yosef Paz, Menachem Matsa, Amir Kramer, Rephael Mohr*

1562 **Hemodynamic Determinants of Doppler Pulmonary Venous Flow Velocity Components: New Insights From Studies in Lightly Sedated Normal Dogs** *Christopher P. Appleton*

1575 **Further Observations to Elucidate the Role of Interventricular Dispersion of Repolarization and Early Afterdepolarizations in the Genesis of Acquired Torsade de Pointes Arrhythmias: A Comparison Between Almokalant and *d*-Sotalol Using the Dog as Its Own Control** *S. Cora Verduyn, Marc A. Vos, Jolanda van der Zande, Atilla Kulcsàr, Hein J. J. Wellens*

SPECIAL SECTIONS

ACC News

1585 **Newly Elected Members of the College**

DECEMBER 1997 VOLUME 30 NUMBER 7

REVIEW ARTICLE

1589 **Primary Prevention of Sudden Cardiac Death in Heart Failure: Will the Solution Be Shocking?** *Barry F. Uretsky, Richard G. Sheahan*

CLINICAL STUDIES

Myocardial Infarction

1598 **Management of Acute Myocardial Infarction in Intensive Care Units in 1995: A Nationwide French Survey of Practice and Early Hospital Results** *Nicolas Danchin, Laurent Vaur, Nathalie Genès, Maguy Renault, Jean Ferrières, Sylvie Etienne, Jean-Pierre Cambou*

1606 **Diabetic Retinopathy Should Not Be a Contraindication to Thrombolytic Therapy for Acute Myocardial Infarction: Review of Ocular Hemorrhage Incidence and Location in the GUSTO-I Trial** *Kenneth W. Mahaffey, Christopher B. Granger, Cynthia A. Toth, Harvey D. White, Amanda L. Stebbins, Gabriel I. Barbash, Alec Vahanian, Eric J. Topol, Robert M. Califf, for the GUSTO-I Investigators*

1611 **Sixty-Minute Alteplase Protocol: A New Accelerated Recombinant Tissue-Type Plasminogen Activator Regimen for Thrombolysis in Acute Myocardial Infarction** *Dietrich C. Gulba, Paul Tanswell, Ralf Dechend, Markus Sosada, Angelika Weis, Jürgen Waigand, Frank Uhlich, Sven Hauck, Stefan Jost, Wolf Rafflenbeul, Paul R. Lichtlen, Rainer Dietz*

1618 **Prognostic Implications of Restrictive Left Ventricular Filling in Acute Myocardial Infarction: A Serial Doppler Echocardiographic Study** *Francisca Nijland, Otto Kamp, Aart J. P. Karreman, Machiel J. van Eenige, Cees A. Visser*

1625 **Dissociation Between Changes in Intramyocardial Function and Left Ventricular Volumes in the Eight Weeks After First Anterior Myocardial Infarction** *Christopher M. Kramer, Walter J. Rogers, Therese M. Theobald, Thomas P. Power, Gennady Geskin, Nathaniel Reichek*

Myocardial Ischemia

1633 **Prospective Identification of Myocardial Stunning Using Technetium-99m Sestamibi–Based Measurements of Infarct Size** *Timothy F. Christian, Michael J. Gitter, Todd D. Miller, Raymond J. Gibbons*

1641 **Postischemic Stunning Can Affect Left Ventricular Ejection Fraction and Regional Wall Motion on Post-Stress Gated Sestamibi Tomograms** *Lynne L. Johnson, Stephen A. Verdesca, Wady Y. Aude, Rita C. Xavier, Lorraine T. Nott, Michael W. Campanella, Guido Germano*

1649 ***Editorial Comment*** **Gated Myocardial Perfusion Imaging for Measuring Left Ventricular Function** *Robert O. Bonow*

1651 **Relation Between Contractile Reserve and Positron Emission Tomographic Patterns of Perfusion and Glucose Utilization in Chronic Ischemic Left Ventricular Dysfunction: Implications for Identification of Myocardial Viability** *Pierre G. Mélon, Christian M. de Landsheere, Christian Degueldre, Jean-Luc Peters, Henri E. Kulbertus, Luc A. Piérard*

1660 **Comparison of Dobutamine and Treadmill Exercise Echocardiography in Inducing Ischemia in Patients With Coronary Artery Disease** *Loukianos Rallidis, Philip Cokkinos, Dimitris Tousoulis, Petros Nihoyannopoulos*

1669 **Dobutamine-Atropine Stress Echocardiography for Reversible Dysfunction During the First Week After Acute Myocardial Infarction: Limitations and Determinants of Accuracy** *Steven Smart, John Wynsen, Kiran Sagar*

1679 **Different Mechanisms of Ischemic Adaptation to Repeated Coronary Occlusion in Patients With and Without Recruitable Collateral Circulation** *Yasuhiko Sakata, Kazuhisa Kodama, Masafumi Kitakaze, Tohru Masuyama, Atsushi Hirayama, Young-Jae Lim, Fuminobu Ishikura, Akihiko Sakai, Takayoshi Adachi, Masatsugu Hori*

1687 **Value of Gating of Technetium-99m Sestamibi Single-Photon Emission Computed Tomographic Imaging** *Paola E. P. Smanio, Denny D. Watson, Dana L. Segalla, Ellen L. Vinson, William H. Smith, George A. Beller*

1693 **Preoperative Positron Emission Tomographic Viability Assessment and Perioperative and Postoperative Risk in Patients With Advanced Ischemic Heart Disease** *Felix Haas, Christoph J. Haehnel, Wolfgang Picker, Stephan Nekolla, Stefan Martinoff, Hans Meisner, Markus Schwaiger*

1701 ***Editorial Comment*** **Importance of Diagnosing Hibernating Myocardium: How and in Whom?** *Shahbudin H. Rahimtoola*

Interventional Cardiology

1707 **Examination of Racial Differences in Management of Cardiovascular Disease** *Jeffrey A. Ferguson, William M. Tierney, Glenda R. Westmoreland, Lorrie A. Mamlin, Douglas S. Segar, George J. Eckert, Xiao-Hua Zhou, Douglas K. Martin, Morris Weinberger*

1714 **Prospective, Randomized, Multicenter Comparison of Laser-Facilitated Balloon Angioplasty Versus Stand-Alone Balloon Angioplasty in Patients With Obstructive Coronary Artery Disease** *Gregg W. Stone, Eduardo de Marchena, David Dageforde, Alberto Foschi, Joseph B. Muhlestein, Michael McIvor, David Rizik, Ronald Vanderlaan, JoAnn McDonnell, for the Laser Angioplasty Versus Angioplasty (LAVA) Trial Investigators*

1722 **Short-Term Results and Intermediate-Term Follow-Up of Laser Wire Recanalization of Chronic Coronary Artery Occlusions: A Single-Center Experience** *Joachim Schofer, Thomas Rau, Michael Schlüter, Detlef G. Mathey*

1729 **"Rescue" Utilization of Abciximab for the Dissolution of Coronary Thrombus Developing as a Complication of Coronary Angioplasty** *Joseph B. Muhlestein, Labros A. Karagounis, Sanjeev Treehan, Jeffrey L. Anderson*

1735 **Initial Experience With Reuse of Coronary Angioplasty Catheters in the United States** *Kevin F. Browne, Rey Maldonado, Mary Telatnik, Ronald E. Vlietstra, Alan S. Brenner*

1741 **Projected Cost-Effectiveness of Primary Angioplasty for Acute Myocardial Infarction** *Tracy A. Lieu, R. Jan Gurley, Robert J. Lundstrom, G. Thomas Ray, Bruce H. Fireman, Milton C. Weinstein, William W. Parmley*

Heart Failure

1751 **Dose-Related Hemodynamic and Electrocardiographic Effects of the Calcium Promoter BAY y 5959 in the Presence or Absence of Congestive Heart Failure** *Michel F. Rousseau, Pierre-E. Massart, Christian van Eyll, Jean Etienne, Sylvie Ahn, Hans G. Schaefer, Wolfgang Mueck, Martin Bornemann, Hubert Pouleur*

1758 **Skeletal Muscle Function and Its Relation to Exercise Tolerance in Chronic Heart Failure** *Derek Harrington, Stefan D. Anker, Tuan Peng Chua, Katharine M. Webb-Peploe, Piotr P. Ponikowski, Philip A. Poole-Wilson, Andrew J. S. Coats*

1765 **Echocardiography for Hemodynamic Assessment of Patients With Advanced Heart Failure and Potential Heart Transplant Recipients** *James H. Stein, Alex Neumann, Lynn M. Preston, Maria Rosa Costanzo, Joseph E. Parrillo, Maryl R. Johnson, Richard H. Marcus*

1773 **Implantable Left Ventricular Assist Devices Provide an Excellent Outpatient Bridge to Transplantation and Recovery** *Joseph J. DeRose, Jr., Juan P. Umana, Michael Argenziano, Katharine A. Catanese, Michael T. Gardocki, Margaret Flannery, Howard R. Levin, Benjamin C. Sun, Eric A. Rose, Mehmet C. Oz*

Electrophysiology

1778 **Induction of Atrioventricular Node Reentrant Tachycardia With Adenosine: Differential Effect of Adenosine on Fast and Slow Atrioventricular Node Pathways** *Anne B. Curtis, Luiz Belardinelli, David A. Woodard, Christopher S. Brown, Jamie B. Conti*

1785 **Electrical Remodeling of the Human Atrium: Similar Effects in Patients With Chronic Atrial Fibrillation and Atrial Flutter** *Michael R. Franz, Pamela L. Karasik, Cuilan Li, Jean Moubarak, Mary Chavez*

1793 **Characterization of the Excitable Gap in Human Type I Atrial Flutter** *David J. Callans, David Schwartzman, Charles D. Gottlieb, Stephen M. Dillon, Francis E. Marchlinski*

Hypertension

1802 **Hydrochlorothiazide Is Superior to Isradipine for Reduction of Left Ventricular Mass: Results of a Multicenter Trial** *Vasilios Papademetriou, John S. Gottdiener, Puneet Narayan, William G. Cushman, Prince K. Zachariah, Patricia S. Gottdiener, Gary Chase, for the Isradipine Study Group*

Valve Disease

1809 **Prospective Study to Assess the Frequency of Familial Clustering of Congenital Bicuspid Aortic Valve** *Katrina Huntington, Alasdair G. W. Hunter, Kwan-Leung Chan*

1813 **Relation Between Mitral Regurgitation and Platelet Activation** *Hung-Fat Tse, Chu-Pak Lau, Gregory Cheng*

Methods

1819 **Determination of Left Ventricular Filling Pressure by Doppler Echocardiography in Patients With Coronary Artery Disease: Critical Role of Left Ventricular Systolic Function** *Kazuhiro*

Yamamoto, Rick A. Nishimura, Hari P. Chaliki, Christopher P. Appleton, David R. Holmes, Jr., Margaret M. Redfield

CONGENITAL HEART DISEASE

1827 **Effects of Chronic Hypoxemia on Chemosensitivity in Patients With Univentricular Heart** *Tuan Peng Chua, Laurence Iserin, Jane Somerville, Andrew J. S. Coats*

CARDIAC SURGERY

1835 **Benefits of Early Surgical Repair in Fixed Subaortic Stenosis** *Ron Brauner, Hillel Laks, Davis C. Drinkwater, Jr., Oleg Shvarts, Kourosh Eghbali, Alvaro Galindo*

1843 ***Editorial Comment*** **The Long and the Short of It: Some Thoughts About the Fixed Forms of Left Ventricular Outflow Tract Obstruction** *Robert M. Freedom*

PEDIATRIC CARDIOLOGY

1847 **Use of Balloon-Expandable Stents for Coarctation of the Aorta: Initial Results and Intermediate-Term Follow-Up** *Makram R. Ebeid, Lourdes R. Prieto, Larry A. Latson*

1853 ***Editorial Comment*** **Stents in Treatment of Aortic Coarctation** *P. Syamasundar Rao*

1856 **Evaluation of Gianturco Coils for Closure of Large (3.5 mm) Patent Ductus Arteriosus** *Carl Y. Owada, David F. Teitel, Phillip Moore*

GENDER DIFFERENCES

1863 **Gender-Related Differences in the Central Arterial Pressure Waveform** *Christopher S. Hayward, Raymond P. Kelly*

EXPERIMENTAL STUDIES

1872 **Cardiac Morphology and Function in Senescent Rats: Gender-Related Differences** *Daniel E. Forman, Antonio Cittadini, Gohar Azhar, Pamela S. Douglas, Jeanne Y. Wei*

1878 **Effects of Second-Hand Smoke and Gender on Infarct Size of Young Rats Exposed In Utero and in the Neonatal to Adolescent Period** *Bo-Qing Zhu, Yi-Ping Sun, Krishnankutty Sudhir, Richard E. Sievers, Amanda E. M. Browne, Lianru Gao, Stuart J. Hutchison, Tony M. Chou, Prakash C. Deedwania, Kanu Chatterjee, Stanton A. Glantz, William W. Parmley*

1886 **Immunization With Homologous Oxidized Low Density Lipoprotein Reduces Neointimal Formation After Balloon Injury in Hypercholesterolemic Rabbits** *Jan Nilsson, Federico Calara, Jan Regnstrom, Anna Hultgardh-Nilsson, Sean Ameli, Bojan Cercek, Prediman K. Shah*

1892 **Three-Dimensional Myocardial Contrast Echocardiography: Validation of In Vivo Risk and Infarct Volumes** *Andre Z. Linka, Gursel Ates, Kevin Wei, Soroosh Firoozan, Danny M. Skyba, Sanjiv Kaul*

EDITOR'S PAGE

1900 **End of Life Decisions—Personalized** *William W. Parmley*

SPECIAL SECTIONS

1902 CORRECTION

INDEXES

1903 **Author Index: Volume 30**

1908 **Subject Index: Volume 30**